

**Fiscal Year 2013
Cornell University
Central Energy Plant (CEP) Fast Facts¹**

CEP PRIMARY ENERGY CONSUMPTION		
<u>Primary Consumption (trillion Btu)</u>	<u>1990⁽²⁾</u>	<u>2013</u>
Electricity (Grid Purchased)	0.60	0.20
Coal	1.33	0.00
Hydro (electric)	0.02	0.01
Natural Gas	0.28	2.57
Oil	0.14	0.00
Total Primary Energy Consumption	2.35	2.79

CENTRAL ENERGY PLANT EFFICIENCY		
<u>Energy Output (trillion Btu)</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2013</u>
Total Steam Generation	1.31	1.25
Total Turbine Electric Generation	0.07	0.73
Total Energy Output	1.38	1.98

<u>Fuel Sources (trillion Btu)</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2013</u>
Coal	1.33	0.00
Natural Gas - Boilers	0.28	0.16
Natural Gas - Turbines	0.00	2.11
Natural Gas - Duct Burners	0.00	0.30
Oil	0.14	0.00
Total Energy Input (trillion Btu)	1.74	2.57
Total Central Plant Efficiency	69%	77%

Total Steam Sales (trillion Btu)	NA	1.04
Total Steam Losses (%)	NA	17%

ELECTRICITY		
<u>Cornell Utilities Generated (Mwh)</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2013</u>
Cornell Utilities Hydro	5,200	4,000
Cornell Utilities Steam Turbine - Cogen	21,000	25,700
Cornell Utilities Gas Turbine - CCHPP ⁽³⁾	0	189,100
Total Cornell Utilities Generated	26,200	218,800
Electricity Exported to Grid (Mwh)	0	(38,700)
Electricity (Grid Purchased) (Mwh)	175,000	54,400
Total CEP Electricity (Mwh)	201,200	234,500
Total Campus Sales (Mwh)	NA	223,000
Electricity LSC (Grid Purchased) (Mwh)	0	5,600

<u>Electricity (Grid Purchased) Sources</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2013</u>
Other Renewables	0%	4%
Coal	74%	7%
Natural Gas	5%	44%
Hydro	14%	11%
Nuclear	5%	13%
Petroleum	2%	16%
Other Gases	0%	<1%
Pumped Storage	0%	4%

CHILLED WATER		
<u>Energy Output & Input (trillion Btu)</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2013</u>
Total Chilled Water Production (trillion Btu)	0.338	0.535
Total Energy Input (trillion Btu) ⁽⁶⁾	0.072	0.023
System Coefficient of Performance	4.7	23.2
Total Campus Sales (trillion Btu)	N/A	0.536
Chilled Water Sources		
Mechanical Chillers	83.2%	1%
Lake Source Cooling	17%	99%

ENERGY RELATED CARBON DIOXIDE (CO₂) EMISSIONS		
<u>Purchased Electric</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2013</u>
Grid CO ₂ Emission Factor (lbs/MWh)	1,918	501
Grid Electric CO ₂ (1,000 tons)	167	15
Cornell Central Energy Plant		
Cornell Coal ⁽⁴⁾	138	0
Cornell Natural Gas ⁽⁵⁾	15	125
Cornell Oil	12	0.3
Total CEP CO ₂ Emissions (1,000 tons)	165	125
Total CO₂ Emissions (1,000 tons)	333	140

<u>CO₂ Emissions By Primary Energy Type:</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2013</u>
Electricity (Grid Purchased)	50%	11%
On-Site Coal	42%	0%
On-Site Natural Gas	5%	89%
On-Site Oil	4%	0%
On-Site Hydro	0%	0%

CENTRALLY CONNECTED BLDG GSF x 1,000		
	<u>1990</u>	<u>2013</u>
Electric (provided via CEP)	NA	13,700
Steam (provided via CEP)	NA	12,600
Chilled Water (provided via CEP)	NA	8,000

ENERGY METRICS (KBTU/GSF) PER YEAR		
	<u>1990</u>	<u>2013</u>
Electric Sales	NA	58
Steam Sales	NA	100
Chilled Water Sales	NA	67

ENERGY CONSUMPTION BY BUILDING		
<u>Building Type: (trillion Btu)</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>2013</u>
Research/Teaching	NA	2.01
Campus Life	NA	0.56
Administration	NA	0.22

POPULATION AND WEATHER		
	<u>1990</u>	<u>2013</u>
Students	18,389	20,329
Staff/Non-Faculty	7,690	9,118
Faculty	1,617	1,528
Ithaca Campus ⁽⁶⁾ (1000 GSF)	11,800	15,200
Campus GSF per Student	642	748
Heating Degree Days (7,220 Normal)	6,919	6,756
Cooling Degree Days (337 Normal)	312	581

GLOSSARY & NOTES		
Btu: British thermal unit		
Primary: Central Plant Usage		
MMBtu: Million Btu		
Mwh: mega watt-hour		
(1) Info for CEP only, not all campus facilities part of CEP		
(2) Kyoto Base Year is 1990		
(3) Combined Heat & Power Plant start-up FY 2010		
(4) "Beyond Coal" begins FY 2012		
(5) GHG adjusted for exported electric		
(6) Ithaca Campus GSF includes non-CEP connected facilities		